

Cambridge International Examinations Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

## LAW

361186678\*

Paper 1 Structure and Operation of the English Legal System

9084/13 October/November 2016 1 hour 30 minutes

No Additional Materials are required.

## **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer three questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of 2 printed pages, 2 blank pages and 1 insert.



## Answer three questions.

- 1 Describe how a Bill becomes an Act. What are the advantages and disadvantages of creating law in this way? [25]
- **2** Both custodial and non-custodial sentences are available to courts when dealing with an adult offender.

Consider to what extent each of these sentencing options achieves the aims of sentencing set out in the Criminal Justice Act 2003. [25]

**3** It is essential that a jury is unbiased.

Describe the selection process for jurors. Consider the extent to which this process prevents bias. [25]

4 Delegated legislation is an essential form of law making.

Describe, with the use of examples, the different types of delegated legislation. Consider why this form of law making is so important. [25]

- 5 Explain the forms of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) with reference to examples. Discuss whether ADR is more effective for a claimant than using the courts. Do **not** refer to tribunals. [25]
- 6 Explain how far the new appointment procedures for judges ensure that suitable people are selected for the job. [25]

## **BLANK PAGE**

3

**BLANK PAGE** 

4

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2016